



The Math/Stats Colloquium  
Department of Mathematics and Statistics  
San José State University



## Ethan Berkove

Lafayette Coll. (visiting U.S. Air Force Academy)

*Shortest Paths through the Sierpinski Carpet,  
Menger Sponge, and Beyond*

APRIL 25, 2018, MH320

**Abstract:** The Sierpinski carpet and Menger sponge are fractals that are 2- and 3-dimensional versions of the Cantor set. Like the Cantor set, each is formed by starting with a shape (a square for the carpet, a cube for the sponge) and then recursively removing from it certain subsets. Unlike the Cantor set, given any two points  $s$  and  $f$  in the carpet or sponge, there is a path from  $s$  to  $f$  that stays in the carpet or sponge. In this talk, we'll discuss what we know about the shortest paths from  $s$  to  $f$  in the carpet, sponge, and higher dimensional versions of these fractals. The proofs required a surprising (at least to us) breadth of techniques, from combinatorics, geometry, and even linear programming. (Joint w/ Derek Smith.)

*Background:* One class in proofs (i.e., Math 108).

**About the speaker:** Ethan Berkove earned his Ph.D. from U. Wisconsin, Madison, and his research interests have included group cohomology and algebraic K-theory. More recently, he's developed side interests in recreational mathematics and the mathematics of origami.

SNACKS IN MH331B AT 2:30 PM

TALK STARTS AT 3:00 PM

For more information, see our full schedule at:

<http://www.math.sjsu.edu/~hsu/colloq/>